

Advanced DataTools Webcast

from the IBM Informix Champions

Informix Tutorial Basic Informix Server Monitoring by Lester Knutsen

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Advanced DataTools

Informix Tutorials Webcasts

by Lester Knutsen, IBM Informix Champion

A step by step guide to using Informix Database Servers

- Getting Started with Informix – January Replay
- Configuring a New Informix Server – February Replay
- Managing Informix Disk Space – March Replay
- Managing Informix Logs – April Replay
- Informix Backup, Recovery, and High Availability – May Replay
- Connecting Users to Informix Servers – June Replay
- Creating Databases and Tables in Informix – July Replay
- Basic Informix Server Monitoring – August Replay

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Advanced DataTools

Lester Knutsen

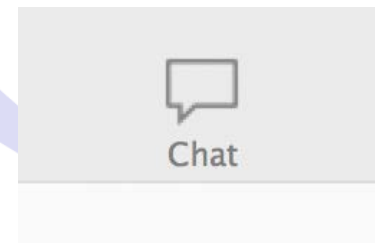


Lester Knutsen is President of Advanced DataTools Corporation and has been building large data warehouse and business systems using Informix Database software since 1983. Lester focuses on large database performance tuning, training, and consulting. Lester is a member of the IBM Gold Consultant program and was presented with one of the Inaugural IBM **Information** Champion awards by IBM. Lester was one of the founders of the International Informix Users Group and the Washington Area Informix User Group.

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Webcast Guidelines

- The Webcast is pre-recorded. The Webcast replay and slides will be available after the broadcast.
- Please Mute your line - background sounds will distract everyone.
- Use the Chat Button in the upper right to ask questions.



Agenda

Basic Informix Monitoring

- Onstat – Discovery Options
- Onstat – Performance Ratios
- Onstat – User Sessions and Threads
- Onstat – Measuring Disk IO
- Onstat – Monitoring Locks
- Other Onstat Options
- Oncheck – Basic Dbspace Checks
- Omode – How to Terminate a Session
- InformixHQ Examples

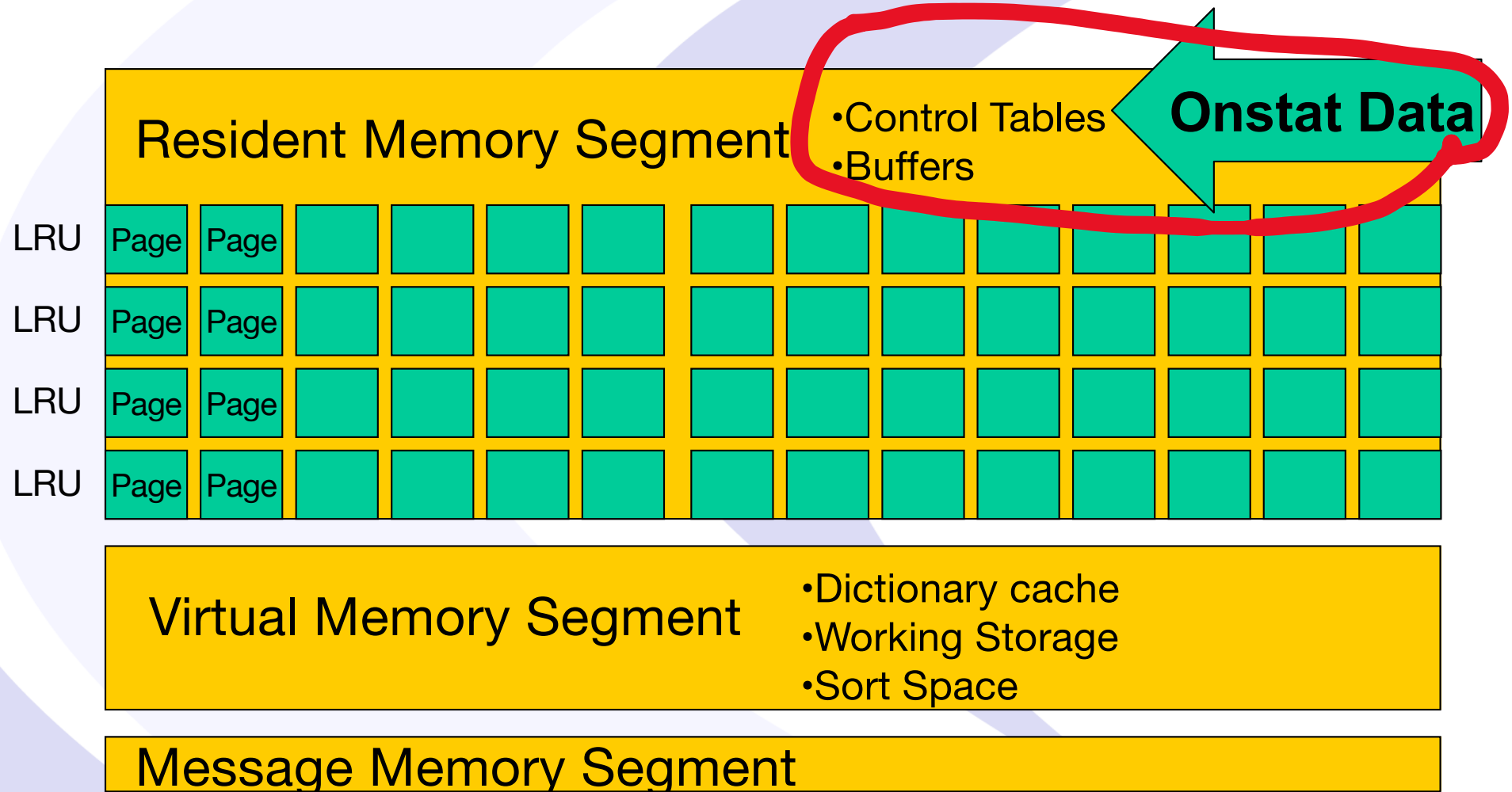
Informix Command Utilities

- ONSTAT - Shows shared memory and server statistics
- ONCHECK - Checks and repairs disk space
- ONMODE - Changes Server's operating mode and terminates User Session

Onstat – Monitor Informix Server Operations

- Onstat utility reads shared-memory structures and provides statistics about the database server at the time that the command executes.
- The contents of shared memory might change as the onstat output displays.
- The onstat utility does not place any locks on shared memory, so running the utility does not affect performance.
- Onstat is a key utility to monitor the performance of your Informix server.

Informix Shared Memory



Discover Your Informix Server

Onstat Option	Purpose
onstat -	Show version, status, and uptime of the server
onstat -g osi	Show operation system and machine info
onstat -g dis	Show known Informix servers on machine
onstat -c	Show server configuration ONCONFIG File
onstat -d	Show Informix dbspaces and chunks
onstat -l	Show logical logs status
onstat -m	Show Informix server message log
onstat -g sch	Show Informix oninit processes and classes
onstat -g seg	Show Informix memory segments

Current status of Server: onstat -

Current status: onstat -

```
informix@tiger2:~/InformixAdvclass/lab09-extra train1 > onstat -  
IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 6 days 21:58:56 -- 3620708 Kbytes
```

Current status when Server is down

```
lester@merlin >onstat -  
shared memory not initialized for INFORMIXSERVER 'merlindb'  
lester@merlin >
```

Onstat Header Information

```
informix@tiger2:~/InformixAdvclass/lab09-extra train1 > onstat -
```

```
IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 6 days 21:58:56 -- 3620708 Kbytes
```

- Product and Version
- Mode (and Type)
- (Optional: Reason when Server is Blocked)
- Time Server has been up
- Size of Shared Memory in Kbytes

Mode of Server

- Off-Line Mode (does not show in header)
- Quiescent Mode
- On-Line Mode
- Read-Only Mode (DR Only)
- Recovery Mode
- Shutdown Mode

Reason when Server is blocked

- CKPT - Checkpoint
- LONGTX - Long transaction
- ARCHIVE - Ongoing storage-space backup
- MEDIA_FAILURE - Media failure
- HANG_SYSTEM - Database server failure
- DBS_DROP - Dropping a dbspace
- DDR - Discrete data replication (Informix)
- LBU - Logs full high-watermark

Onstat -g osi : Show Operation System Info

```
IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 6 days 22:12:37 --

Machine Configuration....
OS Name                Linux
OS Release             3.10.0-1127.18.2.el7.x86_64
OS Node Name           tiger2
OS Version             #1 SMP Sun Jul 26 15:27:06 UTC 2020
OS Machine             x86_64
Number of processors    8
Number of online processors 8
System memory page size 4096 bytes
System memory          15779 MB
System free memory     2784 MB
Number of open files per process 1024
shmmax                68719476736
shmmin                1
shmids                4096
shmNumSegs            4194304
semmap                << Unsupported >>
semids                128
semnum                128000
semundo               << Unsupported >>
semNumPerID           250
semops                100
semUndoPerProc        << Unsupported >>
semUndoSize           20
semMaxValue           32767
```

Onstat -g dis: Show Informix Servers

```
informix@tiger2:/opt/informix/etc train1 > onstat -g dis

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 00:00:36 -- 3620708 Kbytes
There are 2 servers found
Server       : train1
Server Number : 1
Server Type  : IDS
Server Status : Up
Server Version: IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1
Shared Memory : 0x44000000
INFORMIXDIR   : /opt/informix
ONCONFIG      : /opt/informix/etc/onconfig.train1
SQLHOSTS     : /opt/informix/etc/sqlhosts
Host         : tiger2

Server       : train12
Server Number : 12
Server Type  : IDS
Server Status : Down
Server Version: IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 12.10.FC13
Shared Memory : 0x44000000
INFORMIXDIR   : /opt/informix12.10.FC13
ONCONFIG      : /opt/informix12.10.FC13/etc/onconfig.train12
SQLHOSTS     : /opt/informix12.10.FC13/etc/sqlhosts
Host         : tiger2
```


Onstat -c: Show ONCONFIG File

```
IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 4 days 22:33:08 -
Configuration File: /opt/informix/etc/onconfig.train1
#####
# Licensed Material - Property of IBM Corporation
#
# "Restricted Materials of IBM Corporation"
#
# IBM Informix Dynamic Server
# Copyright IBM Corporation 1994, 2017. All rights reserved.
#
# Title: onconfig.std
# Description: IBM Informix Dynamic Server Configuration Parameters
#
# Important: $INFORMIXDIR now resolves to the environment
# variable INFORMIXDIR. Replace the value of the INFORMIXDIR
# environment variable only if the path you want is not under
# $INFORMIXDIR.
#
# For additional information on the parameters:
# http://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/SSGU8G/welcomeIfxServers.html
#####
#####
# Root Dbspace Configuration Parameters
#####
# ROOTNAME      - The root dbspace name to contain reserved pages and
#                  internal tracking tables.
# ROOTPATH      - The path for the device containing the root dbspace
# ROOTOFFSET    - The offset, in KB, of the root dbspace into the
#                  device. The offset is required for some raw devices.
# ROOTSIZE      - The size of the root dbspace, in KB. The value of
#                  200000 allows for a default user space of about
```


Onstat -d: Show DBSpaces and Chunks

```
informix@tiger2:~/InformixAdvclass/lab09-extra train1 > onstat -d

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 01:03:14 -- 3620708 Kbytes

Dbspaces
address      number  flags      fchunk  nchunks  pgsize  flags  owner  name
4a949028     1       0x4020001  1        1       2048    N BA   informix rootdbs
4be972d8     2       0x4020001  2        1       2048    N BA   informix logdbs
4be97518     3       0x4020001  3        1       2048    N BA   informix datadbs
4be97758     4       0x4020001  4        1       2048    N TBA  informix tmpdbs
4be97998     5       0x4020001  5        1       2048    N BA   informix datab3dbs
  5 active, 2047 maximum

Chunks
address      chunk/dbs  offset  size      free      bpages  flags  pathname
4a949268     1          1       0         1000000   734531  PO-B-- /informixchunks/train1/rootdbs
4be98028     2          2       0         1000000   199947  PO-B-- /informixchunks/train1/logdbs
4be99028     3          3       0         2000000   292694  PO-B-- /informixchunks/train1/datadbs
4be9a028     4          4       0         1000000   999947  PO-B-- /informixchunks/train1/tmpdbs
4be9b028     5          5       0         10000000  7994158 PO-B-- /informixchunks/train1/datab3dbs
  5 active, 32766 maximum

NOTE: The values in the "size" and "free" columns for DBspace chunks are
      displayed in terms of "pgsize" of the DBspace to which they belong.

Expanded chunk capacity mode: always
```

Onstat -d Flags

The "flags" for Dbspaces are:

Position 1

- M - Mirrored Dbspace
- N - Not Mirrored Dbspace

Position 2

- X - Newly mirrored
- P - Physical recovery underway
- L - Logical recovery underway
- R - Recovery underway

D - Down

Position 3

- B - Blobspace
- P - Plogdbs
- S - Sbspace
- T - Temporary Dbspace
- U - Temporary SBSpace
- W - Temporary Dbspace on SD Server

Position 4

- B - Chunk greater than 2GB Enabled

Position 5

- A = Auto expandable

Position 6

- E - Encrypted

The "flags" for Chunks are:

Position 1

- P - Primary
- M - Mirror

Position 2

- O - On-line
- D - Down**
- X - Newly mirrored

I - Inconsistent

N - Renamed and Down or Inconsistent

Position 3

- B - Blobspace Dbspace
- T - Temporary Dbspace

Position 4

- B - Chunk greater than 2GB Enabled

Position 5

- E - Chunk is Extendable

Position 6

- Direct IO not enabled
- C - AIX Concurrent IO enabled
- D - Direct IO Enabled

Onstat -l: Show Logs

```
informix@tiger1:~ train1 > onstat -l

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 4 days 22:39:21 -- 458806

Physical Logging
Buffer bufused  bufsize  numpages  numwrits  pages/io
P-2  13          256      1047693   5295      197.86
    phybegin      physize  phypos    phyused   %used
    5:53          1999947  2187      23        0.00

Logical Logging
Buffer bufused  bufsize  numrecs   numpages  numwrits  recs/pages  pages/io
L-1   0          256      6463943   1375390   54363     4.7         25.3
    Subsystem    numrecs   Log Space used
    OLDRSAM      6462286   2701614472
    SBLOB        122       235892
    HA           798       35112
    DDL          737       224860

address      number  flags    uniqid    begin      size      used      %used
4ba37f88     81      U-B----- 904      6:53      500000    500000    100.00
4b395f80     82      U---C-L- 905      7:53      500000    500000    100.00
4b475ed0     83      U-B----- 898      6:500053   500000    500000    100.00
4b475f38     84      U-B----- 899      7:500053   500000    500000    100.00
4b475fa0     85      U-B----- 900      6:100053   500000    500000    100.00
4b476bf0     86      U-B----- 901      7:100053   500000    500000    100.00
4b476c58     87      U-B----- 902      6:150053   500000    500000    100.00
4b476cc0     88      U-B----- 903      7:150053   500000    500000    100.00
8 active, 8 total
```

Current Log

Onstat -l Flags

- A - New and ready to use
- B - Backed up
- C - Current logical-log file
- D - Marked for deletion
- F - Free and available for reuse
- L - Contains the last checkpoint record
- U - Used

Onstat -m: Show Message Logs

```
informix@tiger1:~ train1 > onstat -m

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 4 days 22:42:59 -- 4588068 Kbytes

Message Log File: /opt/informix/train1_online.log
14:09:00 Checkpoint Statistics - Avg. Txn Block Time 0.000, # Txns blocked 0, Plog used 14, Llog used 2

14:19:00 Checkpoint Completed: duration was 0 seconds.
14:19:00 Tue Aug 11 - loguniq 905, logpos 0x38acb018, timestamp: 0x4689dcb3 Interval: 5481

14:19:00 Maximum server connections 1
14:19:00 Checkpoint Statistics - Avg. Txn Block Time 0.000, # Txns blocked 0, Plog used 13, Llog used 6

14:24:00 Checkpoint Completed: duration was 0 seconds.
14:24:00 Tue Aug 11 - loguniq 905, logpos 0x38b2c018, timestamp: 0x4689e5d6 Interval: 5482

14:24:00 Maximum server connections 1
14:24:00 Checkpoint Statistics - Avg. Txn Block Time 0.000, # Txns blocked 0, Plog used 346, Llog used 97

14:34:00 Checkpoint Completed: duration was 0 seconds.
14:34:00 Tue Aug 11 - loguniq 905, logpos 0x38b32018, timestamp: 0x4689e62e Interval: 5483

14:34:00 Maximum server connections 1
14:34:00 Checkpoint Statistics - Avg. Txn Block Time 0.000, # Txns blocked 0, Plog used 23, Llog used 6
```

Using “tail -f” to continuously show the end of message log file

- Note: I like to have the OnLine log file always display in one of my windows on screen. The trick to doing this is to use the UNIX "tail" command with the "-f" option. This continually reads the last lines of a file as it is appended to. On my system I run the following command to continually monitor this log:

```
tail -f $INFORMIXDIR/online.log
```

Onstat -g sch: Show Oninit Process and Classes

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 00:15:38 -- 36207

VP Scheduler Statistics:

vp	pid	class	semops	busy	waits	spins/wait	bsy	lspins
1	27776	cpu	73	76		9916	0	
2	27778	adm	0	0		0	0	
3	27780	lio	27297	0		0	0	
4	27781	pio	4346	0		0	0	
5	27783	aio	244474	0		0	0	
6	27785	msc	5	0		0	0	
7	27787	fifo	2	0		0	0	
8	27788	cpu	36682	123474		8768	0	
9	27790	cpu	16673	46722		9204	0	
10	27791	cpu	27399	78877		8794	0	
11	27792	soc	2	2		10000	0	
12	27793	aio	42393	0		0	0	
13	27794	aio	647	0		0	0	
14	27795	aio	522	0		0	0	
15	27796	aio	327	0		0	0	

Thread Migration Statistics:

vp	pid	class	steal-at	steal-sc	idlv-at	idlv-sc	inl-polls	Q-ln
1	27776	cpu	65504	1281	139	138	4606	0
2	27778	adm	0	0	11432	2344	0	0
3	27780	lio	0	0	14	13	0	0
4	27781	pio	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	27783	aio	0	0	403	398	0	1
6	27785	msc	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	27787	fifo	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	27788	cpu	124584	2010	170	167	0	0
9	27790	cpu	47970	1742	110	105	0	0
10	27791	cpu	80117	1755	74	73	0	0
11	27792	soc	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	27793	aio	0	0	214	213	0	0
13	27794	aio	0	0	3	3	0	0
14	27795	aio	0	0	2	2	0	0
15	27796	aio	0	0	0	0	0	0

Oninit Process Classes

- CPU - Executes all user and session threads and some system threads
- PIO - Handles physical log file when cooked disk space is used
- LIO - Handles logical log file when cooked disk space is used
- AIO - Handles disk I/O
- SHM - Performs shared memory communications
- TLI - Performs TLI network communications
- SOC - Performs socket network communications
- FIFO - Performs FIFO operations
- OPT - Handles optical disk I/O
- ADM - Executes administrative threads
- ADT - Executes auditing threads
- MSC - Handles request for system calls

Onstat -g seg: Show Memory Segments

```
informix@tiger2:~/InformixAdvclass/lab09-extra train1 > onstat -g seg

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 00:54:55 -- 3620708 Kbytes

Segment Summary:
id      key      addr      size      ovhd      class  blkused  blkfree
32      52574801  44000000  92274688  1522840   R*     22419    109
33      52574802  49800000  204800000  2401656   V      28541    21459
34      52574803  55c00000  3409969152  1         B*     832512    0
35      52574804  121000000  561152     7848      M      136       1
Total:  -      -          3707604992  -         -      883608    21569

(* segment locked in memory)
No reserve memory is allocated
```

Informix Memory Classes

- R – Resident Memory Segment
- B – Buffer Pool Segment for data
- V – Virtual Memory Segment for Working Storage
- M – Message Segment for communications between clients

Onstat -p: Server Profile Performance Ratios

```
informix@tiger2:~/InformixAdvclass/lab09-extra train1 > onstat -p
```

```
IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 6 days 22:54:37 -- 3620708 Kbytes
```

Profile

dskreads	pagreads	bufreads	%cached	dskwrits	pagwrits	bufwrits	%cached
80253633	5381745880	18822493980	99.63	1233834722	1410498102	14179812410	91.30

1. Disk IO

isamtot	open	start	read	write	rewrite	delete	commit	rollbk
23652849285	1442693	1183716	740475509	10577320295	167987386	34360	150710	0

2. Actions

gp_read	gp_write	gp_rewrt	gp_del	gp_alloc	gp_free	gp_curs
0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ovlock	ovuserthread	ovbuff	usercpu	syscpu	numckpts	flushes
0	0	0	159140.01	51998.30	1764	2168

3. CPU

bufwaits	lokwaits	lockreqs	deadlks	dltouts	ckpwaits	compress	seqscans
451396	431	1969592853	0	0	747	3520091	45815

4. Waits

ixda-RA	idx-RA	da-RA	logrec-RA	RA-pgsused	lchwaits
29336138	32926	32463935	2	18250917	14959884

5. Read Ahead

Key Elements of onstat -p

- Reads %cached - The goal is > 95%
- Writes %cached - The goal is > 85%
- The BUFFERS parameter in your ONCONFIG file will affect this value.
- **Be careful - if you make the BUFFERS too large this will take memory away from other processes and may slow down your whole system.**
- bufwaits - This indicates the number of times a user thread has waited for a BUFFER.
- lokwaits - This indicates the number of times a user thread has waited for a LOCK.
- deadlks - This should be zero. This indicates the number of times a deadlock was detected and prevented.
- dltouts - This should be zero. This indicates the number of times a distributed deadlock was detected.

Key Ratios Calculated from Onstat -p

- Disk IO - KB read and written per minute/hour
- Buffer turnover ratio per minute/hour
- Buffer wait ratio
- Read Ahead Utilization

Key Ratios - Onstat -p

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	Advanced DataTools Corporation						
2	Key Ratio's from Onstat -p						
3							
4	Server Up Time:	6 days 22:54:37	(From onstat -p or the last time onstat -z was run - replace with your data)				
5	Hours Up	166.90	Please enter hours since the statistic where cleared				
6	Minutes Up	10,014.00	Please enter monites since the statistics where cleared				
7	Buffers	1,500,000	Enter number of buffers from your onconfig file				
8	Page Size KB	2	Enter the default page size for Informix on your Server (2 for Linux, Solaris, 4 for AIX, Windows)				
9	Disk IO						
10		dskreads	pagreads	bufreads	dskwrits	pagwrits	bufwrits
11	Pages: (from onstat -p)	80,253,633	5,381,745,880	18,822,493,980	1,233,834,722	1,410,498,102	14,179,812,410
12							
13	Kbytes	160,507,266	10,763,491,760	37,644,987,960	2,467,669,444	2,820,996,204	28,359,624,820
14							
15	KB Per Hour	961,697	64,490,664	225,554,152	14,785,317	16,902,314	169,919,861
16							
17	KB Per Minute	16,028	1,074,844	3,759,236	246,422	281,705	2,831,998
18							
19							
20	Buffer Turnover Ratio: BTR = ((bufwrits + pagreads) / BUFFERS) / <time since onstat -z last run> !! Goal < 10 per hour						
21		pagreads+bufwrits	Buffers	time	Ratio		
22		19,561,558,290	1,500,000	166.90	78.13684158		
23							
24	Bufwaits Ratio: (BR) = ((bufwaits/(pagreads + bufwrits)) * 100), !! Goal is < 7%						
25		pagreads+bufwrits	Bufwaits		Ratio		
26		19,561,558,290	451,396		0%		
27			** Enter from onstat -p**				
28							
29	Read Utilization: (RAU) = (RApgsused / (ixdaRA + idxRA + daRA)) * 100 !! Goal is 100%						
30		ixda-RA	idx-RA	da-RA	RA-pgsused	Ratio	
31		29,336,138	32,926	32,463,935	18,250,917	29.51646741	
32							
33	Note: all cells in this color must have numbers entered from your onstat-p						

User Sessions and Threads

Onstat Option	Purpose
Onstat -u	Show User Sessions Status
Onstat -x	Show User Sessions Transactions
Onstat -g sql	Show Sessions and SQL
Onstat -g ses	Show Session Details

Onstat -u: User Status

```
$ onstat -u

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 4 days 22:49:54 -- 4588068 Kbytes

Userthreads
address      flags      sessid    user      tty      wait      tout  locks  nreads  nwrites
4b9d4028     ---P--D 1         informix  -         0         0     0     748    23837
4b9d4908     ---P--F 0         informix  -         0         0     0     0     1421314
4b9d51e8     ---P--F 0         informix  -         0         0     0     0     2992822
4b9d5ac8     ---P--F 0         informix  -         0         0     0     0     1771
4b9d63a8     ---P--F 0         informix  -         0         0     0     0     126
4b9d6c88     ---P--F 0         informix  -         0         0     0     0     25
4b9d7568     ---P--F 0         informix  -         0         0     0     0     183
4b9d7e48     ---P--F 0         informix  -         0         0     0     0     4
4b9d8728     ---P--F 0         informix  -         0         0     0     0     4
4b9d9008     ---P--- 9         informix  -         0         0     0     0     2004
4b9d98e8     ---P--B 10        informix  -         0         0     0     3216  0
4b9da1c8     Y--P--D 11        informix  -         4cbd5560  0     0     120124 0
4b9daaa8     ---P--D 12        informix  -         0         0     0     0     0
4b9db388     Y--P--- 103       lester    0         4d738778 0     1     6     0
4b9dbc68     ---P--D 28        informix  -         0         0     0     2     0
4b9de568     ---P--D 27        informix  -         0         0     0     0     27
```


User status: onstat -u Flags

Flags in position 1

- B - Waiting on a buffer
- C - Waiting on a checkpoint
- G - Waiting on a logical log buffer write
- L - Waiting on a lock
- S - Waiting on a mutex
- T - Waiting on a transaction
- Y - Waiting on a condition
- X - Waiting on a transaction rollback**

Flags in position 2

- * - Transaction active during I/O error

Flags in position 3

- A - Dbspace backup thread
- B - Begin work
- P - Prepared for commit work
- X - TP/XA prepared for commit work**
- C - Committing work
- R - Rolling back work
- H - Heuristically rolling back work

User status: onstat -u Flags

Flags in position 4

P - Primary thread for a session

Flags in position 5

R - Reading call

X - Transaction is committing

Flags in position 6

None

Flags in position 7

B - Btree cleaner thread

C - Cleanup of terminated user

D - Daemon thread

F - Page flusher thread

M - ON-Monitor user thread

Onstat -x: Show Transactions

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 11 days 22:00:35 -- 4588068 Kbytes

Transactions

address	flags	userthread	locks	begin_logpos	current_logpos	logpos	isol	est. rb_time	retrys	coord
4ba20858	A----	4b9e1e08	0	-	-	-	COMMIT	-	0	
4ba20bc8	A----	4b9dc548	0	-	-	-	COMMIT	-	0	
4ba20f38	A----	4b9dbc68	0	-	-	-	COMMIT	-	0	
4ba212a8	A-B--	4b9db388	706283	905:0x4eca7018	905:0x6017c168	-	COMMIT	00:01:30	0	
4ba22068	A----	4b9e0368	0	-	-	-	NOTRANS	-	0	

26 active, 128 total, 31 maximum concurrent

User

Log
Start

Log
Now

onstat -l

address	number	flags	uniqid	begin	size	used	%used
4ba37f88	81	U-B----	904	6:53			00.00
4b395f80	82	U---C-L-	905	7:53			78.72
4b475ed0	83	U-B----	898	6:500053			00.00

8 active, 8 total

Current Log

Onstat -g sql: List SQL statements

```
informix@tiger1:~/Utilities train1 > onstat -g sql
```

```
IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 11 days 22:08:24 -- 4588
```

Sess	SQL	Current	Iso	Lock	SQL	ISAM	F.E.
Id	Stmt type	Database	Lvl	Mode	ERR	ERR	Vers Explain
160	UPDATE	benchmark2	CR	Not Wait	0	0	9.24 Off
44		sysadmin	DR	Wait 5	0	0	- Off
43		sysadmin	DR	Wait 5	0	0	- Off
42		sysadmin	DR	Wait 5	0	0	- Off
41		sysadmin	CR	Not Wait	0	0	- Off

```
informix@tiger1:~/Utilities train1 > onstat -g sql 160
```

Onstat -g ses: List SQL statements and more by SID

```
informix@tiger1:~/Utilities train1 > onstat -g ses 160

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 11 days 22:11:16 -- 4588068 Kbytes

session          effective
id      user      user      tty      pid      hostname #RSAM    total    used    dynamic
160     informix -      0      17867    tiger1    1      threads memory memory explain
                                           off

Program :
/opt/informix14.10.FC4/bin/dbaccess

tid      name      rstcb      flags      curstk      status
2301     sqlexec  4b9db388  Y-BP----  3744      cond wait  sm_read  -

Memory pools      count 2
name      class addr      totalsize freesize  #allocfrag #freefrag
160       V      4dc06040  249856   28952    234        22
160*00    V      4dd07040  4096     744      1          1

name      free      used      name      free      used
overhead  0         6704     scb       0         144
opentable 0         10272    filetable 0         1896
ru        0         616     log       0         16536
temprec   0         22688    keys      0         904
ralloc    0         118416   gentcb    0         1592
ostcb     0         2992     sort      0         104
sqscb     0         25744    hashfiletab 0         552
osenv     0         2472     sqtcb     0         10072
fragman   0         976     sapi      0         144
udr       0         1432

sqscb info
scb       sqscb      optofc  pdqpriority optcompind directives
4d67a4c0  5042e028  0       0           2          1

Sess      SQL      Current      Iso Lock      SQL  ISAM F.E.
Id      Stmt type  Database      Lvl Mode     ERR  ERR  Vers Explain
160     -      benchmark2  CR  Not Wait   0    0    9.24 Off

Last parsed SQL statement :
update bills set bill_notes =
"AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA" where 1=1
```

Onstat - Show Threads

Onstat Option	Purpose
onstat -g ath	Show all threads
onstat -g rea	Show threads ready to run
onstat -g wai	Show threads waiting to run
onstat -g act	Show active threads running
onstat -g bth	Show blocking threads

Onstat -g ath: Show threads

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 11 days 22:07:21 -- 4588068 Kbytes

Threads:

tid	tcb	rstcb	prty	status	vp-class	name
2	4c708028	0	1	IO Idle	3lio*	lio vp 0
3	4c7203d8	0	1	IO Idle	4pio*	pio vp 0
4	4c7413d8	0	1	IO Idle	5aio*	aio vp 0
5	4c7623d8	1f4f6c0	1	IO Idle	6msc*	msc vp 0
6	4c7933d8	0	1	IO Idle	7fifo*	fifo vp 0
7	4c82c050	0	1	IO Idle	11aio*	aio vp 1
8	4c84d3d8	0	1	IO Idle	12aio*	aio vp 2
9	4c86e3d8	0	1	IO Idle	13aio*	aio vp 3
10	4c88f3d8	0	1	IO Idle	14aio*	aio vp 4
11	4c8b03d8	0	1	IO Idle	15aio*	aio vp 5
12	4c8d13d8	0	1	IO Idle	16aio*	aio vp 6
13	4c8f23d8	0	1	IO Idle	17aio*	aio vp 7
14	4c913720	4b9d4028	3	sleeping secs: 1	9cpu	main_loop()
15	4c98c028	0	1	running	1cpu*	sm_poll
16	4c9a4bb0	0	1	running	18soc*	soctcppoll
17	4c9c38b0	0	2	sleeping forever	1cpu	sm_listen
18	4c9fb958	0	1	sleeping secs: 1	10cpu	sm_discon
19	4ca13028	0	2	sleeping forever	1cpu*	soctcplst
20	4ca13890	4b9d4908	1	sleeping secs: 1	10cpu	flush_sub(0)
21	4ca13bd0	4b9d51e8	1	sleeping secs: 1	10cpu	flush_sub(1)
22	4ca65028	4b9d5ac8	1	sleeping secs: 1	10cpu	flush_sub(2)
23	4ca65368	4b9d63a8	1	sleeping secs: 1	9cpu	flush_sub(3)
24	4ca656a8	4b9d6c88	1	sleeping secs: 1	9cpu	flush_sub(4)
25	4ca659e8	4b9d7568	1	sleeping secs: 1	9cpu	flush_sub(5)
26	4ca65d28	4b9d7e48	1	sleeping secs: 1	8cpu	flush_sub(6)
27	4cafd028	4b9d8728	1	sleeping secs: 1	10cpu	flush_sub(7)
28	4cb370d0	4b9d9008	2	sleeping secs: 1	10cpu	aslogflush
29	4cbd5178	4b9d98e8	1	sleeping secs: 149	9cpu	btscanner_0
30	4cbf2370	4b9da1c8	3	cond wait ReadAhead	8cpu	readahead_0
31	4cc0e568	4b9daaa8	3	sleeping secs: 1	10cpu	auto_tune
48	4d3779d0	4b9dc548	3	sleeping secs: 1	1cpu*	onmode_mon
49	4d377d10	4b9dbc68	3	sleeping secs: 1	10cpu	periodic
50	4d2d8d38	4b9e1528	3	sleeping forever	8cpu*	memory
51	4d174220	4b9e1e08	3	sleeping secs: 32	9cpu	session_mgr
60	4d219808	4b9de8c8	1	cond wait bp_cond	1cpu	bf_priosweep()
62	4ce66a90	4b9e0c48	1	sleeping secs: 1	9cpu	dbutil
63	4d198568	4b9dfa88	1	sleeping secs: 74	10cpu	dbScheduler
64	4cd3e760	4b9ddfe8	1	sleeping forever	1cpu	dbWorker1
65	4cd62808	4b9e0368	1	sleeping forever	8cpu	dbWorker2
2301	4f308a98	4b9db388	1	cond wait sm_read	8cpu	sqlxec

Onstat – Show Disk IO

Onstat Option	Purpose
onstat -D	Show Dbspaces and Chunk IO Statics
onstat -g iof	Show Disk IO Statistics by Chunk/file
onstat -g iov	Show Disk IO Statistics by Oninit VP
onstat -g ioh	Show Disk IO History
onstat -g ckp	Show Checkpoint Statistics
onstat -F	Show Buffer Flush Statistics
onstat -R	Show LRU Queue Statistics

Onstat -D: Disk IO

```
informix@tiger2:~/InformixAdvclass/lab09-extra train1 > onstat -D
```

```
IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 01:03:42 -- 3620708 Kbytes
```

Dbspaces

address	number	flags	fchunk	nchunks	pgsize	flags	owner	name
4a949028	1	0x4020001	1	1	2048	N BA	informix	rootdbs
4be972d8	2	0x4020001	2	1	2048	N BA	informix	logdbs
4be97518	3	0x4020001	3	1	2048	N BA	informix	datadbs
4be97758	4	0x4002001	4	1	2048	N TBA	informix	tmpdbs
4be97998	5	0x4020001	5	1	2048	N BA	informix	datab3dbs

5 active, 2047 maximum

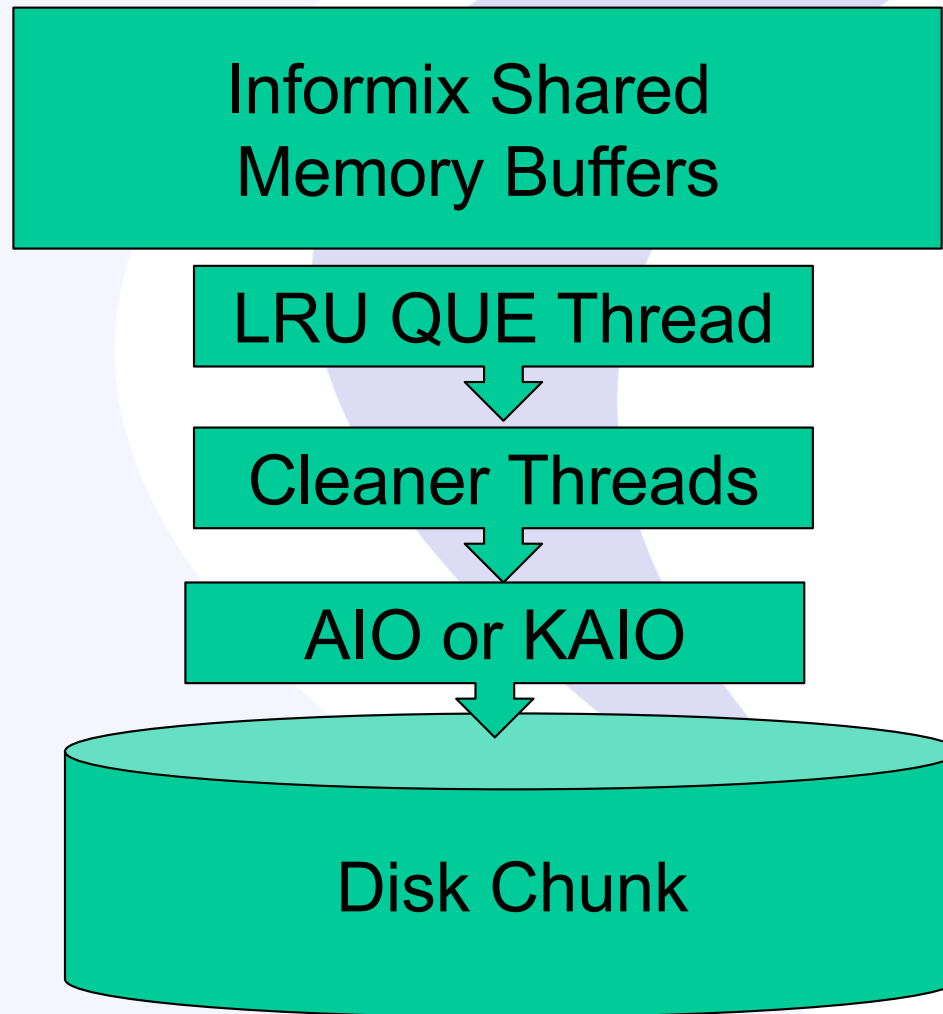
Chunks

address	chunk/dbs	offset	page Rd	page Wr	pathname
4a949268	1 1	0	3472	1254788	/informixchunks/train1/rootdbs
4be98028	2 2	0	34	4004517	/informixchunks/train1/logdbs
4be99028	3 3	0	1773049	5770452	/informixchunks/train1/datadbs
4be9a028	4 4	0	1	4	/informixchunks/train1/tmpdbs
4be9b028	5 5	0	102066040	18069131	/informixchunks/train1/datab3dbs

5 active, 32766 maximum

NOTE: The values in the "page Rd" and "page Wr" columns for DBspace chunks are displayed in terms of system base page size.

Informix IO Path to Disk



Onstat -R: LRU Statistics

```
informix@tiger2:~/InformixAdvclass/lab09-extra train1 > onstat -R

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 01:17:17 -- 3620708 Kbytes

Buffer pool page size: 2048

8 buffer LRU queue pairs                                priority levels
# f/m  pair total    % of    length    LOW    HIGH
0 f    187507        45.9%   86098     63254   22844
1 m    101409        54.1%  101409     77379   24030
2 f    187505        48.7%   91299     68455   22844
3 m    96206         51.3%   96206     72176   24030
4 f    187492        48.7%   91270     68425   22845
5 m    96222         51.3%   96222     72192   24030
6 F    187490        48.7%   91270     68425   22845
7 m    96220         51.3%   96220     72190   24030
8 f    187491        50.1%   93891     71046   22845
9 m    93600         49.9%   93600     69570   24030
10 f   187508        52.2%   97917     75072   22845
11 m   89591        47.8%   89591     65561   24030
12 f   187509        50.9%   95481     72637   22844
13 m   92028        49.1%   92028     67998   24030
14 f   187498        52.2%   97792     74948   22844
15 m   89706        47.8%   89706     65676   24030
754982 dirty, 1500000 queued, 1500000 total, 2097152 hash buckets, 2048 buffer size
start clean at 55.924% (of pair total) dirty, or 104857 buffs dirty, stop at
46.603%
```

Onstat -F: Flush to Disk

```
informix@tiger2:~/InformixAdvclass/lab09-extra train1 > onstat -F
```

```
IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 01:04:57 -- 3620708
```

Fg Writes LRU Writes Chunk Writes
0 14257140 10459778

address	flusher	state	data	# LRU	Chunk	Wakeup	Idle Tim
4ae9f908	0	L	5	139	30	2831	2670.530
4aea01e8	1	L	f	138	26	2776	2613.608
4aea0ac8	2	L	b	248	1	3126	2881.183
4aea13a8	3	L	9	138	1	2894	2758.065
4aea1c88	4	L	1	139	0	2917	2784.704
4aea2568	5	L	7	154	0	2902	2751.737
4aea2e48	6	L	3	1156	0	3995	2843.117
4aea3728	7	L	d	531	0	3401	2871.388

states: Exit Idle Chunk Lru

Flush to Disk

- Foreground writes occur when the Server needs a buffer and must interrupt processing to flush buffers to disk to free a buffer. These are the least desirable type of writes.
- Background writes (LRU Writes) occur when a set percent of the buffers are dirty. This is controlled by the LRU parameters in the ONCONFIG file. These do not interrupt user processing and are the best for interactive systems.
- Chunk writes occur at checkpoints, and all dirty buffer pages are written to disk. The more dirty pages, the longer a checkpoint will take. Checkpoint writes are sorted and optimized, but the longer a checkpoint is, the longer it will block user activity. Checkpoint writes are best for batch systems.

Onstat -g iov: Show IO by Oninit Process

```
informix@tiger2:~/InformixAdvclass/lab09-extra train1 > onstat -g iov
```

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 7 days 01:30:19 -- 3620708 Kb

AIO I/O vps:

class	vp	id	s	io/s	totalops	dskread	dskwrite	dskcopy	wakeups	io/wup	errors	tempops
fifo	7	0	i	0.0	0	0	0	0	1	0.0	0	0
msc	6	0	i	0.0	225	0	0	0	226	1.0	0	225
aio	5	0	s	366.3	223529242	81580068	141830491	0	134882057	1.7	0	1982
aio	12	1	i	183.2	111788672	11375742	100406075	0	24968647	4.5	0	1436
aio	13	2	i	160.9	98206610	1483393	96717932	0	11650592	8.4	0	2
aio	14	3	i	159.2	97148672	1522970	95622513	0	10953950	8.9	0	0
aio	15	4	i	157.1	95840056	1211431	94625575	0	10165912	9.4	0	0
aio	16	5	i	154.4	94195284	1150099	93042265	0	9754029	9.7	0	0
aio	17	6	i	151.8	92617727	1317302	91297404	0	9616323	9.6	0	0
aio	18	7	i	144.7	88318396	1553099	86762272	0	9289618	9.5	0	0
aio	19	8	i	141.3	86206268	1062648	85140840	0	8677927	9.9	0	0
pio	4	0	i	1.2	725912	0	725912	0	725913	1.0	0	725912
lio	3	0	i	7.8	4753812	0	4753812	0	4753731	1.0	0	4753812

Onstat -g iof: Show IO by Chunk

```
informix@tiger2:~/InformixAdvclass/lab09-extra train1 > onstat -g iof

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 7 days 01:30:57 -- 3620708

AIO global files:
gfd pathname          bytes read    page reads   bytes write   page writes  io/s
3  rootdbs             169871360    82945        94905982976   46340812     1788.9
    op type          count        avg. time
    seeks            0            N/A
    reads            45730        0.0002
    writes           765127       0.0006
    kaio_reads        0            N/A
    kaio_writes       0            N/A
4  logdbs              75776        37           303924488192  148400629    2455.9
    op type          count        avg. time
    seeks            0            N/A
    reads            6            0.0003
    writes           4753813      0.0004
    kaio_reads        0            N/A
    kaio_writes       0            N/A
5  datadbs             160234000384 78239258     619747657728 302611161    2391.4
    op type          count        avg. time
    seeks            0            N/A
    reads            56079988      0.0000
    writes           168776194     0.0006
    kaio_reads        0            N/A
    kaio_writes       0            N/A
6  tmpdbs              8192         4            8192          4            7287.7
    op type          count        avg. time
    seeks            0            N/A
    reads            4            0.0001
    writes            3            0.0001
    kaio_reads        0            N/A
    kaio_writes       0            N/A
7  datab3dbs           11550385319936 5639836582   2051535890432 1001726509    1007.0
    op type          count        avg. time
    seeks            0            N/A
    reads            11569607      0.0036
    writes           681443758     0.0009
    kaio_reads        0            N/A
    kaio_writes       0            N/A
```


Onstat -g ioh: Show IO History by Chunk

```

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 7 days 01:32:03 --

AIO global files:
gfd pathname          bytes read  page reads  bytes write  page writes io/s
3  rootdbs            169871360   82945       94906114048 46340876    1788.9

      avg read
      time      reads      io/s    op time      avg write
      writes      io/s    op time
14:53:35         0        0.0   0.00000         3        0.1   0.00043
14:52:35        14        0.2   0.00022        28        0.5   0.00043
14:51:35         0        0.0   0.00000         0        0.0   0.00000
14:50:35         0        0.0   0.00000         0        0.0   0.00000
14:49:35        81        1.4   0.00015         3        0.1   0.00040
14:48:35         0        0.0   0.00000         3        0.1   0.00062
14:47:35         8        0.1   0.00024         8        0.1   0.00027
14:46:35         0        0.0   0.00000         0        0.0   0.00000
14:45:35         0        0.0   0.00000         1        0.0   0.00020
14:44:35         0        0.0   0.00000         2        0.0   0.00038
14:43:35         0        0.0   0.00000         2        0.0   0.00037
14:42:35        10        0.2   0.00025         7        0.1   0.00011
14:41:35         0        0.0   0.00000         1        0.0   0.00018
14:40:35         0        0.0   0.00000         3        0.1   0.00021
14:39:35         0        0.0   0.00000         1        0.0   0.00249
14:38:35         0        0.0   0.00000         4        0.1   0.00026
14:37:35        48        0.8   0.00006        57        0.9   0.00016
14:36:35        69        1.1   0.00010        20        0.3   0.00024
14:35:35         0        0.0   0.00000         4        0.1   0.00014
14:34:35         7        0.1   0.00036       3107       51.8   0.00066
14:33:35        88        1.5   0.00013       3439       57.3   0.00057
    
```

Onstat -g ckp: Show Checkpoint History

```
informix@tiger2:~/InformixAdvclass/lab09-extra train1 > onstat -g ckp
```

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 7 days 01:34:34 -- 3620708 Kbytes

AUTO_CKPTS=Off RTO_SERVER_RESTART=Off

Interval	Clock Time	Trigger	LSN	Total Time	Flush Time	Block Time	# Waits	Critical Sections	Ckpt Time	Wait Time	Long Time	# Dirty Buffers	Dskflu /Sec	Physical Total Pages	Log Avg /Sec	Logical Total Pages	Log Avg /Sec
3295	14:08:07	Plog	28192:0x1690018	2.6	2.6	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	184575	71954	187500	23437	220949	27618
3296	14:09:42	Plog	28267:0x126b2f8	7.6	7.6	0.3	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	340552	44914	187500	2083	784223	8713
3297	14:12:16	*User	28308:0x606018	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7	7	48258	299	406827	2526
3298	14:12:17	*Backup	28308:0x611018	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4	4	111	111	11	11
3299	14:12:18	Backup	28308:0x613158	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	2	2
3300	14:17:31	CKPTINTVL	28308:0xce8018	8.4	8.4	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	339420	40620	278	0	1749	5
3301	14:24:14	CKPTINTVL	28308:0xcdf1018	103.6	103.5	0.0	1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	430877	4164	444	1	9	0
3302	14:27:48	CKPTINTVL	28308:0xd9b488	4.8	4.8	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	319271	66536	390	1	170	0
3303	14:32:35	*Backup	28308:0xdb4018	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14	14	68	0	25	0
3304	14:32:36	Backup	28308:0xdb6158	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	2	2
3305	14:32:47	Plog	28326:0x92c034	2.3	2.3	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	184576	79967	187500	23437	205761	25720
3306	14:34:14	Plog	28402:0xd7e0a4	9.5	9.5	2.7	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	307986	32523	187500	2343	787651	9845
3307	14:36:52	*User	28441:0x1fbd018	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	10	36566	217	394671	2349
3308	14:36:53	*Backup	28441:0x1fc8018	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4	4	112	112	11	11
3309	14:36:54	Backup	28441:0x1fca158	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	2	2
3310	14:42:02	CKPTINTVL	28441:0x269f018	8.1	8.1	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	320428	39696	285	0	1749	5
3311	14:47:15	CKPTINTVL	28441:0x26a8018	14.0	13.8	0.0	1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	384681	27915	414	1	9	0
3312	14:52:32	CKPTINTVL	28442:0x67388	17.0	17.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	307861	18097	464	1	207	0
3313	14:56:48	*Backup	28442:0x76018	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12	12	232	0	15	0
3314	14:56:49	Backup	28442:0x78158	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	2	2

Max Plog pages/sec	Max Llog pages/sec	Max Dskflush Time	Avg Dskflush pages/sec	Avg Dirty pages/sec	Blocked Time
10240	1280	205	43428	6391	19

Based on the current workload, the physical log might be too small to accommodate the time it takes to flush the buffer pool during checkpoint processing. The server might block transactions during checkpoints. If the server blocks transactions, increase the physical log size to at least 716800 KB.

LOCKS

- Onstat -k to Show Locks
- How many Lock Table overflows?
- What User Owns the Lock?
- What Table is Locked?
- What Type of Lock is it?

Onstat -k: Show Locks

- WARNING: If you have a large number of LOCKS defined in your ONCONFIG file and many users, you could see thousands of rows from this command.

```
informix@tiger1:~/Utilities train1 > onstat -k

IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 11 days 23:10:36 -- 4588068 Kbytes

Locks
address      wtlst  owner      lklist      type  tblsnum  rowid  key#/bsiz DML table_name
44419028     0      4b9e0c48    0            HDR+S  100002  204    0          sysmaster:informix.sysdatabases
44c7bb10     0      4b9db388    492bc900     HDR+X  30008e  3601    0          U benchmark2:informix.customer
46d9a028     0      4b9dfa88    0            S      100002  204    0          sysmaster:informix.sysdatabases
46d9a0b0     0      4b9dfa88    46d9a028     HDR+S  100002  201    0          sysmaster:informix.sysdatabases
4825a828     0      4b9ddfe8    0            S      100002  204    0          sysmaster:informix.sysdatabases
4825aad0     0      4b9e0368    0            S      100002  204    0          sysmaster:informix.sysdatabases
492a5eb0     0      4b9db388    0            HDR+S  100002  206    0          sysmaster:informix.sysdatabases
492bc900     0      4b9db388    492a5eb0     HDR+IX 30008e  0       0          benchmark2:informix.customer
8 active, 1280000 total, 65536 hash buckets, 1 lock table overflows
```

Lock Table
Overflow
Need To
Increase
LOCKS

New in
14.10

Who owns a lock

- The "owner" column lists the address in shared memory of the user who owns a lock. Use this with "onstat -u" to see all users and compare this with the "address" column to identify username of the owner.

```
IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 11 days 23:10:36 -- 4588068

Locks
address      wtlist      owner      lklist      type      tblsnum     rowid
44419028     0           4b9e0c48   0           HDR+S     100002      204
44c7bb10     0           4b9db388   492bc900    HDR+X     30008e      3601
46d9a028     0           4b9dfa88   0           S         100002      204
46d9a0b0     0           4b9dfa88   46d9a028    HDR+S     100002      201
4825a828     0           4b9ddfe8   0           S         100002      204
4825aad0     0           4b9e0368   0           S         100002      204
492a5eb0     0           4b9db388   0           HDR+S     100002      206
492bc900     0           4b9db388   492a5eb0    HDR+IX     30008e      0
8 active, 1280000 total, 65536 hash buckets, 1 lock table overflows

inform@tiger1:~/Utilities train1 > onstat -u | grep 4b9db388
4b9db388      Y-BP--- 162      informix 1      4cf4f4c0      0      3      8      0
inform@tiger1:~/Utilities train1 >
```

What table is locked?

- The "tblsnum" column identifies the table that is being locked. Compare this with the output of the following SQL statement to convert a table's partnum to hex. This will identify which table is locked.

1. Find a list of tblsnum

```
dbaccess database - <<EOF
    select tabname, hex(partnum) tblsnum
    from systables where tabid > 99;
EOF
```

database selected

tabname	tblsnum
genjournal	0x0010009E
gjsum	0x0010009F

What table is locked?

2. Find what is locked

```
onstat -k
```

Locks

address	wtlist	owner	lklist	type	tblsnum	rowid	key#/bsiz
a103e44	0	a2d1118	a103de4	HDR+X	10009f	0	0

3 active, 20000 total, 16384 hash buckets

3. Compare tblsnum from step 1 and step 2.

This identifies the table gjsum as the one that is locked.

- The tblsnum 100002 has a special meaning. This indicates a database lock. Every user who opens a database will place a shared lock on the database.

Types of locks

- Database - Lock on tablespace 100002
- Table - Lock on actual tablespace with rowid of 0
- Page - Lock on tablespace with rowid ending in 00
- Row - Lock on tablespace with actual rowid (not 00)
- Byte - Lock on tablespace/page with size of bytes
- Key - Lock on tablespace hex rowid (starting with f)

Types of locks Flags

HDR	- Header
B	- Bytes lock
S	- Shared lock
X	- Exclusive
I	- Intent
U	- Update
IX	- Intent-exclusive
IS	- Intent-shared
SIX	- Shared, Intent-exclusive

More Onstat Options

Onstat Option	Purpose
onstat -r	Repeat every <seconds> seconds (default: 5)
onstat -z	Zero profile counts
onstat -o	Put shared memory into specified dump file
onstat <infile>	Read shared memory information from specified dump file
onstat -i	Interactive mode

Onstat -r: Repeat

Repeat ONSTAT commands: -r

- To continually repeat an ONSTAT command use the "-r # of seconds" option. This is very useful when you need to monitor a situation. The following example displays the status of the logical logs every 10 seconds.

onstat -l -r 10

Onstat -z: Reset Statistics

Clear ONSTAT shared memory statistics: onstat -z

- The Server statistics are reset every time OnLine is restarted. To reset all the statistics while OnLine is running without shutting it down, use the following command:

onstat -z

Onstat – Reading from a Memory Dump

- `onstat -o filename` - to create a Dump of Shared Memory
- `onstat -i filename` – to interactive read and run `onstat` commands on the Dump of Shared Memory
- Useful for Debugging

Onstat – Reading from a Memory Dump

```
informix@tiger1:~/Utilities train1 > ls -l onstat.save
-rw-rw-r--. 1 informix informix 4698181632 Aug 11 14:35 onstat.save
informix@tiger1:~/Utilities train1 > onstat onstat.save -i
```

Saved Memory Dump

```
IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 4 days 22:42:57 -- 4588068 Kbytes
onstat> p
```

Onstat -P

```
IBM Informix Dynamic Server Version 14.10.FC4W1 -- On-Line -- Up 4 days 22:42:57 -- 4588068 Kbytes

Profile
dskreads    pagreads    bufreads    %cached    dskwrits    pagwrits    bufwrits    %cached
1126538     1061257     96309123    98.83      4478680    4636224    8809476    49.16

isamtot     open        start       read        write       rewrite     delete      commit      rollbk
82554736    490002      435201      62100916    1300394     1431308     24141       42138       0

gp_read     gp_write    gp_rewrt    gp_del      gp_alloc    gp_free     gp_curs
5           1           10          0           0           0           2

ovlock      ovuserthread ovbuff      usercpu     syscpu      numckpts    flushes
0           0           0           19910.40    3178.56     799         1602

bufwaits    lokwaits    lockreqs    deadlks     dltouts     ckpwaits    compress    seqscans
1940        0           21633962    0           0           5           48299       16330

ixda-RA     idx-RA      da-RA       logrec-RA   RA-pgsused  lchwaits
1170        1233243     117034      2           118602      18235

onstat>
```

Interactive Mode

Oncheck - Check and Print Disk Space

Oncheck Command	Purpose
oncheck -pr or cr	Check Server Reserved Pages
oncheck -pe	Show Extents by Chunk
oncheck -cc database	Check Database System Catalogs
oncheck -cDI database:table	Check ALL Rows and Indexes
oncheck -cs	Check Smart Large Objects
oncheck -cS	Check Smart Large Objects and Extents
oncheck -pT	Show Table and Index Partition Information

Oncheck - Check and Print Disk Space

- ONCHECK is the tool to check and display information about your dbspaces, blobspaces, chunks, tables, indexes, and disk pages.
- The purpose of this utility is to ensure that your database server disk space has no inconsistencies.
- ONCHECK operates in two basic modes with two basic options.
 - The '-c' list of options perform consistency checks and display a limited amount of information unless there is a problem.
 - The '-p' list of options perform the consistency checks and display much more information about what you selected.
- When ONCHECK finds a problem it will provide you with an error message to indicate what the problem is. If the problem is a corrupt index, ONCHECK will prompt you to tell it to fix the index.
- The only problem ONCHECK can fix is corrupt indexes. However, it may be faster to drop and re-create the index using SQL commands than for ONCHECK to fix it.
- ***ONCHECK will place locks on all tables and databases that it needs to access.***

Oncheck -cc: Checking Reserved Pages

- The first 12 pages of the rootdbs contain crucial information the Server needs to operate.
- If these pages are damaged, your database server cannot operate.

```
informix@tiger1:~/Utilities train1 > oncheck -cr
Validating IBM Informix Dynamic Server reserved pages

Validating PAGE_PZERO...

Validating PAGE_CONFIG...

Validating PAGE_1CKPT & PAGE_2CKPT...
    Using check point page PAGE_1CKPT.

Validating PAGE_1DBSP & PAGE_2DBSP...
    Using DBspace page PAGE_1DBSP.

Validating PAGE_1PCHUNK & PAGE_2PCHUNK...
    Using primary chunk page PAGE_2PCHUNK.

Validating PAGE_1MCHUNK & PAGE_2MCHUNK...
    Using mirror chunk page PAGE_2MCHUNK.

Validating PAGE_1ARCH & PAGE_2ARCH...
    Using archive page PAGE_1ARCH.
```

Oncheck -cc Database: Checking System Tables

- The System Tables are the key structures which define all the tables, columns, indexes, stored procedures, and constraints for a database.
- This option checks, or checks and displays, the consistency of these structures.

```
informix@tiger1:~/Utilities train1 > oncheck -cc benchmark1  
Validating database benchmark1  
  
Validating systables for database benchmark1  
Validating syscolumns for database benchmark1  
Validating sysindices for database benchmark1  
Validating systabauth for database benchmark1  
Validating syscolauth for database benchmark1  
Validating sysdepend for database benchmark1  
Validating syssyntable for database benchmark1  
Validating sysviews for database benchmark1  
Validating sysconstraints for database benchmark1
```


Oncheck -pe: Checking and Printing Storage Extents

- This option shows how your tables are spread out over chunks. It produces a report by dbspace and chunk, listing each extent for each table with the starting address and size.

DBspace Usage Report: rootdbs		Owner: informix Created: 07/11/2020			
Chunk Pathname	Pagesize(k)	Size(p)	Used(p)	Free(p)	
1 /informixchunks/train1/rootdbs	2 1000000	29309	970691		
Description	Offset(p)	Size(p)	Partnum	Ext Num	
RESERVED PAGES	0	12			
CHUNK FREELIST PAGE	12	1			
rootdbs:'informix'.TBLSpace	13	250	0x00100001	1	
sysadmin:'informix'.ph_alert	263	128	0x001000c7	5	
sysadmin:'informix'.aus_cmd_info_index1	391	4	0x00100261	1	
sysadmin:'informix'.ix_ph_run_03	395	16	0x001000c6	4	
sysadmin:'informix'.mon_sysenv	411	16	0x001001a0	3	
FREE	427	2			
sysadmin:'informix'.mon_chunk	429	8	0x0010019f	2	
sysadmin:'informix'.idx_mon_ckpt_1	437	4	0x0010019a	2	
sysadmin:'informix'.mon_syssqltrace	441	8	0x001000e9	2	
sysadmin:'informix'.mon_syssqltrace_hvar	449	8	0x001000e1	2	
sysadmin:'informix'.aus_cmd_info	457	8	0x00100260	1	
sysadmin:'informix'.aus_cmd_info_index2	465	6	0x00100262	1	

Oncheck -cDI Database:Table

- When Index Errors are discovered, it may be faster to drop and rebuild the Index using SQL

```
informix@tiger1:~/Utilities train1 > oncheck -cDI benchmark1:zip  
  
Validating indexes for benchmark1:informix.zip...  
    Index 101_2  
        Index fragment partition datadbs in DBspace datadbs  
    Index idx_zip_1  
        Index fragment partition datadbs in DBspace datadbs  
    Index idx_zip_2  
        Index fragment partition datadbs in DBspace datadbs  
  
TBLspace data check for benchmark1:informix.zip
```

Onmode – How to Terminate a User Thread

- Do NOT Use UNIX command “Kill -9” (The Server may not rollback the transaction correctly)
- Onmode must be run by the User Informix or DBSA

Terminate a User Thread

- Onmode provides an option to kill and abort an individual user's database process.
- Onmode is aware of a user's database transaction and will rollback any work that was not committed.
- Operating system commands to kill a user's process (e.g. the UNIX kill -9 command) are not aware of a user's database connection and may not cleanly rollback their work. This can lead to corruption of tables or indexes.

Terminate a User Thread

The correct procedure to kill a user's database process is:

1. Identify the user's session id using the ONSTAT command with one of the following three options:

`onstat -u`

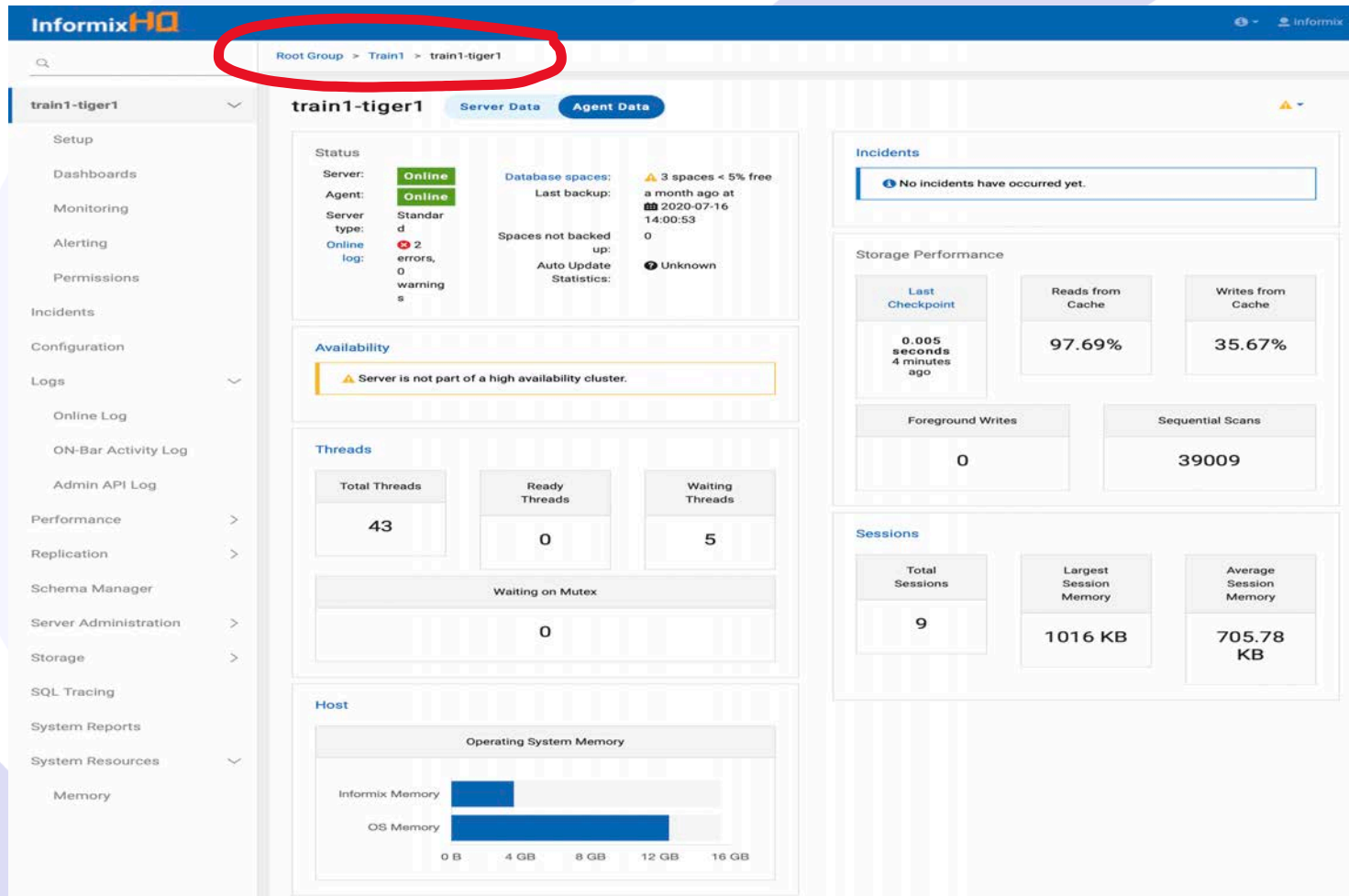
`onstat -g sql`

`onstat -g ses`

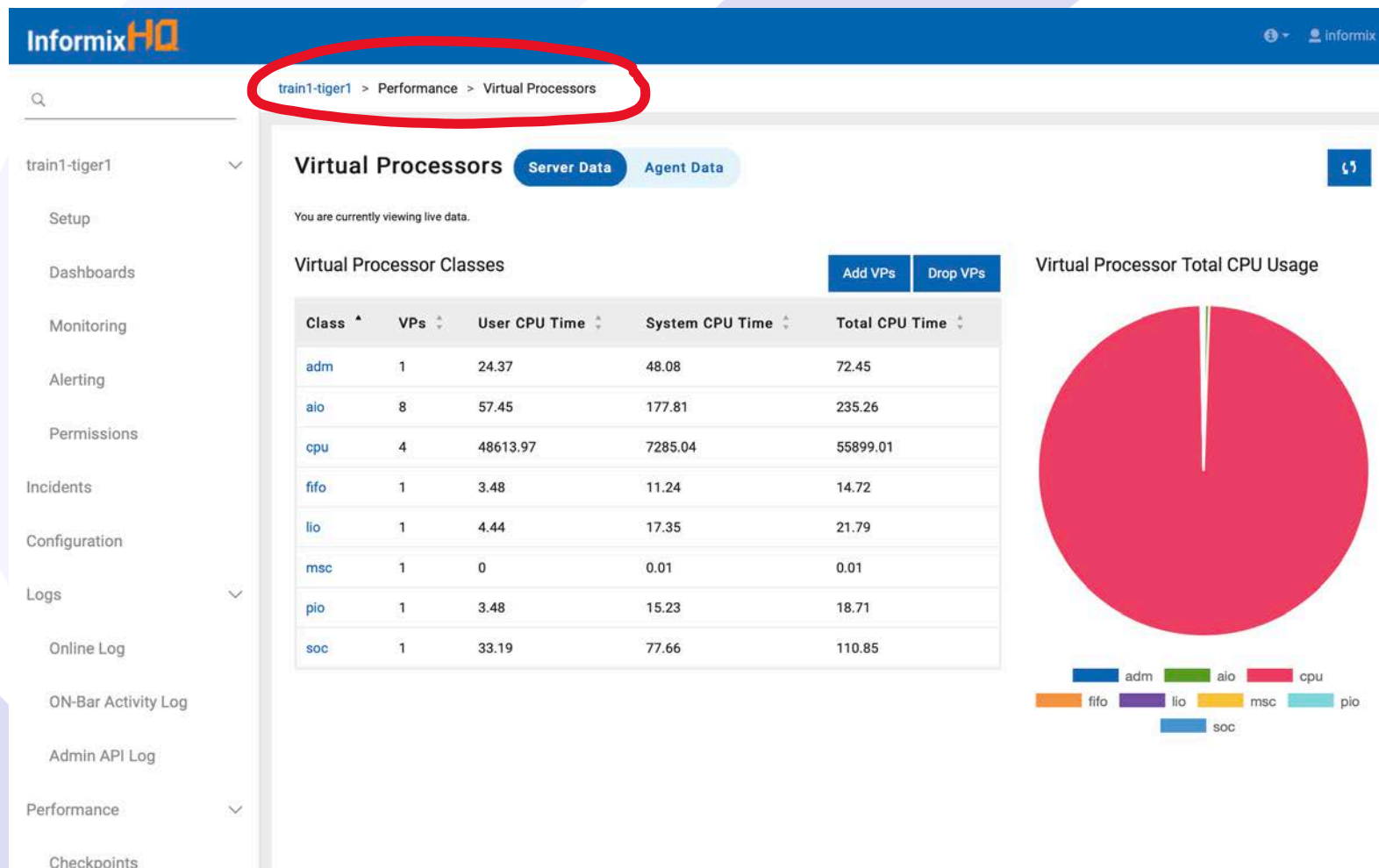
2. Use the following onmode command to terminate the user's session:

`onmode -z session_id`

Using InformixHQ – Basic Information



Using InformixHQ – Monitoring Virtual Processors



Using InformixHQ – Monitoring Storage

train1-tiger1 > Storage > Spaces

Spaces

View as [+ Create Space](#)

Search name or type...

Number	Name	Status	Type	% Used	Size	Page Size	Expandable	Create Size	Extend Size	Last Backup
5	plogdbs	●	dbspace	<div></div>	3.81 GB	2 KB	✓	0%	9.77 MB	2020-07-16 14:00:53
7	log2dbs	●	dbspace	<div></div>	3.81 GB	2 KB	✓	10%	9.77 MB	2020-07-16 14:00:53
6	log1dbs	●	dbspace	<div></div>	3.81 GB	2 KB	✓	10%	9.77 MB	2020-07-16 14:00:53
11	datab3dbs	●	dbspace	<div></div>	19.07 GB	2 KB	✓	10%	9.77 MB	2020-07-16 14:00:53
3	datadbs	●	mirrored dbspace	<div></div>	3.81 GB	2 KB	✓	10%	0%	2020-07-16 14:00:53
12	sbospace	●	sbospace	<div></div>	9.77 MB	2 KB	✓	10%	0%	2020-07-16 14:00:53
1	rootdbs	●	mirrored dbspace	<div></div>	1.91 GB	2 KB	✓	10%	0%	2020-07-16 14:00:53
10	idxdbs	●	dbspace	<div></div>	3.81 GB	16 KB	✓	10%	9.77 MB	2020-07-16 14:00:53
13	datab4dbs	●	dbspace	<div></div>	1.91 GB	2 KB	✓	10%	9.77 MB	2020-07-16 14:00:53
16	datab4ddbs	●	dbspace	<div></div>	1.91 GB	2 KB	✓	10%	9.77 MB	2020-07-16 14:00:53

Previous **1** 2 Next

Rows per page: 10

Using the SQL API Function in Dbaccess or InformixHQ

```
SQL: New Run Modify Use-editor Output Choose Save Info Drop
Run the current SQL statements.

----- benchmark1@train1 ----- Press CTRL-W for Help

-- Onstat Commands using the SQL API in dbaccess or InformixHQ

execute function sysadmin:task ("onstat", "-g osi" );
execute function sysadmin:task ("onstat", "-g dis" );
execute function sysadmin:task ("onstat", "-g seg" );
execute function sysadmin:task ("onstat", "-p" );
execute function sysadmin:task ("onstat", "-F" );
execute function sysadmin:task ("onstat", "-d" );

-- Oncheck Command using the SQL API
execute function sysadmin:task ("check extents" );

-- Onmode Command to terminate a user Session
execute function sysadmin:task ("onmode", "-z" "1000" );
```

Questions?



Send follow-up questions to
Lester@advanceddatatools.com

Advanced DataTools

International Informix User Group:

<http://www.iiug.org>



The screenshot shows the homepage of the International Informix User Group (IIUG). At the top, there is a navigation bar with links: Informix, News, Insider, Events, Resources, Get Engaged, About IIUG, and Membership Area. The IBM logo is in the top right corner. The main heading is "Informix SOFTWARE" with the "ix" in a stylized red and blue font. Below this, there are four columns of content:

- News**
 - Coming in 2020 – Free Informix Tutorials Webcast Series!
 - Kicking off the 2020 Webcast Series with New Remote Encryption Key Storage in Informix Database Server 14.10
 - Don't miss the upcoming webinar on Informix 14.10 Tuning Tips
 - 2019-10: Old website migration completed[→ Read More Posts](#)
- Blog**
 - Compare the IBM Informix v.14.10 editions
 - PHP Informix Driver in RHEL 8
 - Free Database Download-Informix
 - Video on how to use the new 14.10 installer
 - Informix 14.1 : License changes
 - Santa gift is coming: IBM Informix 12.10.xC8 is almost out!
 - Automatize Informix Start/Stop with systemd
 - It's all About the Latch
- Insider**
 - IIUG Insider (Issue #233) December 2019
 - IIUG Insider (Issue #232) November 2019
 - IIUG Insider (Issue #231) October 2019[→ Read More Posts](#)
- Upcoming Events**
 - IIUG Informix Tech Day – Bengaluru, India**
March 24 @ 8:00 am - 5:00 pm
 - IIUG Informix Tech Day – Chennai, India**
March 26 @ 8:00 am - 5:00 pm
 - IBM Think 2020 – San Francisco**
May 4 - May 7[View All Events](#)
- Recent Posts**

IIUG and IBM announce Informix v.14.10.xC4W1 Technical Deep Dive webcast series!

- CSDK and IHQ - July 29, 2020 at 10 am Central (July 29, 2020 15:00 GMT)
- Replication - August 12, 2020 at 10 am Central (August 12, 2020 15:00 GMT)
- Java and System Administration - August 26, 2020 at 10 am Central (August 26, 2020 15:00 GMT)

More Info - <https://www.iiug.org/events/>

Informix Tutorials Webcasts

by Lester Knutsen, IBM Informix Champion

A step by step guide to using Informix Database Servers

- Getting Started with Informix – January Replay
- Configuring a New Informix Server – February Replay
- Managing Informix Disk Space – March Replay
- Managing Informix Logs – April Replay
- Informix Backup, Recovery, and High Availability – May Replay
- Connecting Users to Informix Servers – June Replay
- Creating Databases and Tables in Informix – July Replay
- Basic Informix Server Monitoring – August Replay

See the Complete Webcasts Series at:

<https://advanceddatatools.com/tech-info/all-tech-topics/tech-beginners/>

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Informix Training

Updated for Informix 14.10

- Attend classes online on the web.
- All you need is:
 - Web browser to connect to our WebEx training system
 - An SSH client (like Putty) to connect to our training lab for hands-on
- Each student uses an 8-core Linux server with 16GB RAM, SSD drives with Informix 14, and several large databases for benchmark exercises.

➤ ~~May 18-21, 2020 - Informix for Database Administrators DONE~~

➤ ~~July 6-9, 2020 - Advanced Informix Performance Tuning DONE~~

➤ **October 5-8, 2020 - Informix for Database Administrators**

More information and registration at:

<https://advanceddatatools.com/training/>

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Thank You

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